### **Judicial Branch**

#### **Historical Summary**

OPERATING BUDGET	FY 2006	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2008
	Total App	Actual	Approp	Request	Gov Rec
BY PROGRAM					
Supreme Court	5,921,000	4,774,400	5,767,400	6,160,400	6,134,100
Law Library	506,100	488,300	521,300	524,200	521,700
District Courts	13,978,200	12,255,400	14,690,300	15,524,300	15,307,700
Magistrates Division	11,289,300	11,361,800	13,441,100	13,977,400	14,003,000
Judicial Council	111,300	95,400	113,400	115,400	113,400
Court of Appeals	1,178,400	1,197,400	1,193,500	1,246,800	1,232,300
Guardian Ad Litem Account	430,900	430,900	439,100	881,000	873,100
Snake River Basin Adjudication	847,800	811,800	863,400	939,500	939,200
Total:	34,263,000	31,415,400	37,029,500	39,369,000	39,124,500
BY FUND CATEGORY					
General	25,809,300	25,793,100	27,749,100	30,175,300	30,056,600
Dedicated	6,951,000	4,672,800	7,748,900	7,630,200	7,532,100
Federal	1,502,700	949,500	1,531,500	1,563,500	1,535,800
Total:	34,263,000	31,415,400	37,029,500	39,369,000	39,124,500
Percent Change:		(8.3%)	17.9%	6.3%	5.7%
BY OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE					
Personnel Costs	276,700	23,823,400	0	0	0
Operating Expenditures	0	6,840,200	0	0	0
Capital Outlay	0	162,300	0	0	0
Trustee/Benefit	0	589,500	0	0	0
Lump Sum	33,986,300	0	37,029,500	39,369,000	39,124,500
Total:	34,263,000	31,415,400	37,029,500	39,369,000	39,124,500
Full-Time Positions (FTP)	247.00	247.00	255.00	259.00	259.00

#### **Department Description**

The Judicial Branch is made up of the following programs:

- 1) The Supreme Court of Idaho is the state's court of last resort. The Court hears appeals from final decisions of the District Court, as well as from orders of the PUC and the Industrial Commission.
- 2) The Law Library is the state repository for official publications received from other states and the federal government.
- 3) The District Courts have original jurisdiction over all civil and criminal cases, and appeals from the Magistrate Division, state agencies and boards.
- 4) The Magistrate Division has jurisdiction over cases involving domestic violence, domestic relations, juvenile cases, and civil cases under \$10,000, felony preliminary hearings, criminal misdemeanors, and infractions.
- 5) The Idaho Judicial Council is empowered by statute to nominate persons to the Governor for appointment to vacancies on the Supreme Court, Court of Appeals, and District Courts and make recommendations to the Supreme Court for the removal, discipline and retirement of judicial officers.
- 6) The Court of Appeals provides another court to share the appellate caseload with the Idaho Supreme Court. The court has jurisdiction to hear and decide all cases assigned to it by the Supreme Court; except cases invoking the Supreme Court's original jurisdiction, appeals from the Industrial Commission, PUC, and death penalty cases.
- 7) Guardian Ad Litem grants are awarded to Court Appointed Special Advocate (CASA) programs to recruit, train and coordinate volunteers to act as court appointed special advocates for abused, neglected or abandoned children under the Child Protective Act.
- 8) The Snake River Basin Adjudication is a court process established to inventory all surface and ground water rights in the Snake River drainage.

## Judicial Branch Agency Profile

#### **IDAHO'S INTEGRATED COURT STRUCTURE**

#### **SUPREME COURT**

Chief Justice and four Justices. Staggered terms of 6 years after non-partisan, at-large election.

#### Original jurisdiction in:

- (1) Claims against State (advisory opinions)
- (2) Extraordinary writs

#### Appellate jurisdiction in:

- (1) Appeals from interim orders and final judgment in district courts
- (2) Direct appeals from certain administrative agencies

#### **COURT OF APPEALS**

Chief Judge and two Judges. Staggered terms of 6 years after non-partisan, at-large statewide election.

Jurisdiction limited to appeals from the district courts which are assigned by the Supreme Court.

#### **DISTRICT COURTS**

41 district judges presently authorized. Terms of 4 years after non-partisan election within the judicial district.

Original jurisdiction over civil and criminal cases including:

- (1) Personal injury & other civil claims
- (2) Contracts
- (3) Property Disputes
- (4) Felonies

#### Appellate jurisdiction:

- (1) Appeals from Magistrates Division
- (2) Appeals from state agencies and boards
- (3) Appeals from small claims departments

(indicates court to which appeals taken)

#### **MAGISTRATE DIVISIONS**

87 magistrate judges authorized. Terms: Initial 18 months upon appointment by district magistrates commission; subsequent four-year terms by county retention election.

Jurisdiction, generally;

- (1) Civil actions, i.e., personal injury, property disputes, contracts, etc., to \$10,000
- (2) Small claims
- (3) Traffic cases
- (4) Probate of decedent estates
- (5) Juvenile correction proceedings
- (6) Child protective proceedings
- (7) Misdemeanors
- (8) Arrest warrants; searches & seizures
- (9) Preliminary hearings for probable cause on felony complaints
- (10) Domestic relations

# SMALL CLAIMS DEPARTMENTS

Magistrates sit for small claims.

Jurisdiction limited to civil actions up to \$3,000 over defendants within the county.

Attorneys not allowed in the trial of small claims actions.

No jury trials in small claims cases.

Analyst: Burns

#### Sources of Funds

Percent **FY 2006 FY 2007 FY 2008** of Total **Actual Estimate** Request

#### 1. General Fund (0001-00)

82% 25,793,200 27,749,100 30,175,300

General Fund: Derived from individual and corporate income tax, sales tax, cigarette tax, beer and wine tax, liquor surcharge, kilowatt hour tax, and other miscellaneous taxes. Used for personnel, operating and capital outlay.

#### 2. Economic Recovery Reserve (0150-00)

170,000 0% 0

Twenty-nine cents of the 57 cent per pack cigarette tax.

#### 3. Guardian Ad Litem (0239-00)

0%

14,000

0

This fund consists of moneys transferred from the state General Fund, contributions, and interest earnings. All moneys are distributed to guardian ad litem programs within the judicial districts in the state and to pay the administrative expenses of a grant administrator selected by the Supreme Court. A guardian ad litem program is designed to recruit, train and coordinate volunteer persons to serve as guardians ad litem for abused, neglected or abandoned children.

#### 4. ISTARS Technology (0314-00)

8% 2,487,900

3,367,200

3,407,100

Funding comes from a five dollar fee on all criminal and infraction offenses, and five dollars of the filing fee and appearance fee in civil cases. Subject to appropriation, these moneys in this fund are used to support and maintain the Trial Court Automated Records System (ISTARS) technology program. ISTARS is the statewide automation of court records, information, and operations to manage judicial caseloads and timely transmission of court information to law enforcement, transportation and fish and game.

#### 5. Drug/MH/Family Court Services (0340-00)

6% 1,821,700 3,036,800 3,097,100

Funded from a 2% surcharge from the sale of liquor. These funds are subject to appropriation and are used by the Supreme Court for the operation of drug courts and to assist children and families in the courts.

#### 6. Guardianship Pilot Project (0341-00)

0%

2,300

76,400

Pilot project established to help design and improve the reporting and monitoring system for guardianships and conservator ships with funding coming from additional filing and reporting fees.

#### 7. Senior Magistrate Judges (0347-00)

0%

Enables the Supreme Court to purchase membership service in the Public Employee Retirement System for certain retiring magistrate judges. To capitalize this fund, civil filing fees were increased by six dollars.

#### 8. Millennium Income (0499-00)

1%

270,000

270,000

510,000

0

Consists of distributions from the Idaho Millennium Fund to support youth courts and status offender services.

#### 9. Miscellaneous Revenue (0349-00)

0%

90,900

318,500

324,200

Receipts from sales of publications and computer aided legal research.

#### 10. Federal Grants (0348-00)

949.500

1.531.500

1.563.500

Funding from federal agencies to support drug courts, drug court evaluations, among other things.

**Total** 

100% 31,415,500

37,029,500

39,369,000

# **Judicial Branch**

### **Comparative Summary**

	Agency Request		Governor's Rec			
Decision Unit	FTP	General	Total	FTP	General	Total
FY 2007 Original Appropriation	255.00	27,749,100	37,029,500	255.00	27,749,100	37,029,500
Non-Cognizable Funds and Transfers	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	0
FY 2007 Estimated Expenditures	255.00	27,749,100	37,029,500	255.00	27,749,100	37,029,500
Removal of One-Time Expenditures	0.00	0	(440,000)	0.00	0	(440,000)
Base Adjustments	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	0
FY 2008 Base	255.00	27,749,100	36,589,500	255.00	27,749,100	36,589,500
Benefit Costs	0.00	422,200	425,400	0.00	0	0
Inflationary Adjustments	0.00	40,500	166,400	0.00	0	0
Replacement Items	0.00	153,600	153,600	0.00	153,600	153,600
Statewide Cost Allocation	0.00	0	2,200	0.00	0	2,200
Change in Employee Compensation	0.00	239,500	247,500	0.00	342,200	353,500
FY 2008 Program Maintenance	255.00	28,604,900	37,584,600	255.00	28,244,900	37,098,800
1. Judicial Salary Increases	0.00	562,900	562,900	0.00	804,200	804,200
2. Senior Judges	0.00	282,500	282,500	0.00	282,500	282,500
3. Mileage Rate Adjustment	0.00	140,000	140,000	0.00	140,000	140,000
4. Guardian Ad Litem	0.00	420,000	434,000	0.00	420,000	434,000
5. Guardianship Pilot Project	0.00	0	200,000	0.00	0	200,000
6. Other Salary Increases	0.00	165,000	165,000	0.00	165,000	165,000
7. Increased FTP	4.00	0	0	4.00	0	0
Lump Sum or Other Adjustments	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	0
FY 2008 Total	259.00	30,175,300	39,369,000	259.00	30,056,600	39,124,500
Change from Original Appropriation	4.00	2,426,200	2,339,500	4.00	2,307,500	2,095,000
% Change from Original Appropriation		8.7%	6.3%		8.3%	5.7%

Judicial Branch

Analyst: Burns

Budget by Decision Unit	FTP	General	Dedicated	Federal	Total		
FY 2007 Original Appropriation							
	255.00	27,749,100	7,748,900	1,531,500	37,029,500		
Non-Cognizable Funds and Trans	sfers						
Reflects lump sum allocation.							
Agency Request	0.00	0	0	0	0		
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	0	0	0	0		
FY 2007 Estimated Expenditure	es						
Agency Request	255.00	27,749,100	7,748,900	1,531,500	37,029,500		
Governor's Recommendation	255.00	27,749,100	7,748,900	1,531,500	37,029,500		
Removal of One-Time Expenditur	Removal of One-Time Expenditures						
Remove funding provided for one	-time items.						
Agency Request	0.00	0	(440,000)	0	(440,000)		
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	0	(440,000)	0	(440,000)		
Base Adjustments							
Reflects differences between legislative appropriations and court allocation.							
Agency Request	0.00	0	0	0	0		
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	0	0	0	0		
FY 2008 Base							
Agency Request	255.00	27,749,100	7,308,900	1,531,500	36,589,500		
Governor's Recommendation	255.00	27,749,100	7,308,900	1,531,500	36,589,500		

#### **Benefit Costs**

Restores funding for one health insurance holiday taken in FY 2007. Also includes the employer-paid portion of estimated changes in employee benefit costs. The two biggest factors are health insurance rates and retirement rates. Health insurance is projected to increase by 4.9% or \$350 per position. Retirement rates are scheduled to increase by 5.9% from 10.39% to 11% of salary for regular employees and by 62% from 7% to 11.34% of salary Supreme Court Justices. Other benefit changes include minor adjustments in unemployment insurance rates and workers compensation rates. Also, included is \$12,500 in trustee and benefit payments to cover the increased cost of judge's life and health insurance, as it relates to line item number three for senior judges.

Agency Request 0.00 422,200 2,600 600 425,400 The Governor recommends that all health insurance related adjustments be funded by program changes or utilizing reserves available in the group insurance contract. As the PERSI Board voted to maintain the current contribution rate for the upcoming fiscal year, no adjustment to retirement rates is necessary.

Governor's Recommendation 0.00 0 0 0

#### **Inflationary Adjustments**

Includes a general inflationary increase of 1.8% in operating expenditures and trustee and benefit payments. Agency Request 0.00 40,500 98,200 27,700 166,400 Inflationary increases are provided only for contractual obligations such as leased space costs. Other inflationary requests are not recommended.

Governor's Recommendation 0.00 0 0 0 0

Replacement Items

Includes \$40,000 for phone system hardware and software, \$42,300 for vehicle replacement, and \$26,800 for chairs and desks. Also included for the Snake River Basin Adjudication is \$26,500 for a storage device, \$5,000 for two document imaging scanners, \$5,000 for one Windows network server, and \$8,000 for two document printers.

Agency Request	0.00	153,600	0	0	153,600
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	153,600	0	0	153,600

# **Judicial Branch**

Budget by Decision Unit	FTP	General	Dedicated	Federal	Total
Statewide Cost Allocation		Octional	Dealeated	i caciai	10141
This decision unit includes adjustr Controller fees, and \$700 for prop in State Treasurer fees.					
Agency Request	0.00	0	0	2,200	2,200
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	0	0	2,200	2,200
Change in Employee Compensati	on				
Reflects the calculated cost of a 3	.5% salary i	increase for non	-judicial salaries.		
Agency Request	0.00	239,500	6,500	1,500	247,500
The Governor recommends a con	npensation i	increase of 5% t	o be distributed ba		
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	342,200	9,200	2,100	353,500
FY 2008 Program Maintenance				,	
Agency Request	255.00	28,604,900	7,416,200	1,563,500	37,584,600
Governor's Recommendation	255.00	28,244,900	7,318,100	1,535,800	37,098,800
1. Judicial Salary Increases		-, ,,-	, = =, ==	, ,	, , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Reflects the calculated cost of a 3 authorizing such an increase.	.5% salary i	ncrease in judic	ial salaries and wi	ill require legisla	ition
Agency Request	0.00	562,900	0	0	562,900
This decision unit provides a 5% s	salary increa	ase for the judici	al salaries.		
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	804,200	0	0	804,200
adopted by the Supreme Court. A be assigned to courts where the clevel of funding will permit the Ida pursue further court innovations, to senior judges, \$50,000 for trav	caseload nee ho courts to without addi vel, and \$12,	eds are the great continue to reso ng full-time judg ,500 for life and	test, or emergend blve an increasing eships. This level health insurance.	ey circumstance number of case of funding prov	s exist. This es timely, and rides \$220,000
Agency Request	0.00	282,500	0	0	282,500
The Governor makes no recommo presented.	_			_	ıre as
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	282,500	0	0	282,500
3. Mileage Rate Adjustment  Over the past three years the mile cents per mile. With the Judicial E requested to cover this added cos Agency Request	Branch drivin				
The Governor makes no recommo presented.	endation reg	garding this requ	est, but submits it	to the Legislatu	ıre as
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	140,000	0	0	140,000
4. Guardian Ad Litem In addition to a 1.8% increase (\$7 each of seven judicial districts is r authority of interest earned in the	equested to dedicated G	expand the Guardian Ad Lite	ardian Ad Litem P m Fund is also red	rogram. One-ti	me spending
Agency Request	0.00	420,000	14,000	0	434,000
The Governor makes no recommo presented.	_			t to the Legislatu	
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	420,000	14,000	0	434,000

Analyst: Burns

Budget by Decision Unit	FTP	General	Dedicated	Federal	Total
5. Guardianship Pilot Project					
The court is requesting additional The additional spending authority	will allow the	e court to spend	l cash already coll	lected for the sta	
requirements set forth in legislation	0.00	inpletion of the t	200,000	_	200 000
Agency Request		U va vadina sv. Alaia, va av.	•	0	200,000
The Governor makes no recomm presented.	_			_	
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	0	200,000	0	200,000
6. Other Salary Increases					
Based on a Western States Surve the salaries of sixteen law clerks with no on-going salary savings, t changes without additional resour	and forty-on- hey are face	e court reporters	s for fiscal year 20	008. According	to the courts,
Agency Request	0.00	165,000	0	0	165,000
The Governor makes no recomm presented.	endation reg	arding this requ	iest, but submits i	t to the Legislatu	ure as
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	165,000	0	0	165,000
7. Increased FTP		,			•
increase in authorization for full-ti time employees, if found to be mo be paid by shifting dedicated and amounts have been provided, no	ore cost effective federal mon a list of the	ctive. Personne eys from operat	el costs and benef ting expenditures	its for these nev	v positions will sts. No dollar
Agency Request	4.00	0	0	0	0
The Governor makes no recomm presented.	endation reg	arding this requ	iest, but submits i	t to the Legislatu	ure as
Governor's Recommendation	4.00	0	0	0	0
Lump Sum or Other Adjustments	;				
The agency requests the amount outlay or trustee and benefit payn requires specific legislative autho	nents. Beca	use lump sum is			
Agency Request	0.00	0	0	0	0
The Governor makes no recomm presented.		arding this requ	uest, but submits i	t to the Legislatu	
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	0	0	0	0
FY 2008 Total					
Agency Request	259.00	30,175,300	7,630,200	1,563,500	39,369,000
Governor's Recommendation	259.00	30,056,600	7,532,100	1,535,800	39,124,500
Agency Request				, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
Change from Original App	4.00	2,426,200	(118,700)	32,000	2,339,500
% Change from Original App	1.6%	8.7%	(1.5%)	2.1%	6.3%
Governor's Recommendation Change from Original App	4.00	2,307,500	(216,800)	4,300	2,095,000
% Change from Original App	1.6%	8.3%	(2.8%)	0.3%	5.7%